**TITLE PAGE**

**Title:**

**Authors:**

**Affiliation:**

**Correspondence to:**

**Running title:** no more than 60 characters, including spaces

**Word Count:** no more than 2,500 words for Case Series.

**Number of figures, videos and tables:** 8 max. in total.

**Contributions:**

**Abstract (200~350 words)**

\* Please note that the abstract should provide a complete and accurate description of the article’s content. \* Abstract-Conclusions should be supported by the information presented in the Abstract-Case Description.

Background:

Case Description:

Conclusions:

**Keywords:** 3~5 words

**Highlight box** (no more than 250 words)

**Key findings**

* Report here about the key findings of the study.

**What is known and what is new?**

* Report here about what is known.
* Report here about what this manuscript adds.

**What is the implication, and what should change now?**

* Report here about the implications and actions needed.

**1. Introduction**

\* Please note that the rationale should be clearly expressed, and the objective should be presented clearly and logically.

1.1 Background

1.2 Rationale and knowledge gap

1.3 Objective

This manuscript is written following the xxx checklist (if applicable).

**2. Case Presentation**

\*Please check that informed consent was obtained from the patients/patients’ relatives for publication of this case series, or that there is sufficient justification for a waiver.

\* Please report the cases clearly and thoroughly, including a clear timeline, adequate up-to-date follow-up, and any adverse events.

**3. Discussion**

\* Please check that the discussion section is with the necessary rigor, critical thinking, and comprehensiveness.

3.1 Key findings

3.2 Strengths and limitations

3.3 Comparison with similar research

3.4 Explanations of findings

3.5 Implications and actions needed

**4. Conclusions**

\* Please kindly check that the conclusions are data-supported.

**Acknowledgments**

Funding: Report any acknowledgments here/None.

**Footnote**

(If applicable) Reporting Checklist: The authors have completed the xxx reporting checklist.

Funding: Report the funding source here, e.g. funding agency name (grant number xxxx)/None.

Conflicts of Interest:

Ethical Statement:

**References**

35 max.

\* Please kindly check that the reference is appropriate in number and up to date.

\* Please kindly check the manuscript for any statements lacking proper parenthetical citations and for redundancies/unnecessary citations.

**Tables**

8 max. for tables, figures and videos combined.

\* Please double check that the tables are well-structured and have high resolution, causing no blurriness or reducing readability.

\* Please kindly check that tables are well-annotated and easy to read and understand.

\* Please carefully verify the correctness of the data in the tables and their consistency with the data in the main text and abstract, especially the statistical dimensions (e.g., P-values and confidence intervals).

**Figures**

8 max. for tables, figures and videos combined.

\* Please double check that the figures are well-structured and have high resolution, causing no blurriness or reducing readability.

\* Please kindly check that figures are well-annotated and easy to read and understand.

\* Please carefully verify the correctness of the data in the figures and their consistency with the data in the main text and abstract, especially the statistical dimensions (e.g., P-values and confidence intervals).

**Videos**

8 max. for tables, figures and videos combined.

\* Please double check that the videos have high resolution, causing no blurriness or reducing readability. \* The video needs to be accompanied by appropriate captions and/or monologue explanations.

**Legends**

\* Please present the full names of abbreviations, special symbols, any missing data and other necessary explanations in the table legends and figure legends, so that the figures and tables stand alone.

**Supplementary Appendix**