**TITLE PAGE**

**Title:**

**Authors:**

**Affiliation:**

**Correspondence to:**

**Running title:** no more than 60 characters, including spaces.

**Word Count:** no more than 6,000 words for Narrative/Literature Reviews.

**Number of figures, videos and tables:** no limit.

**Contributions:**

**Abstract (200~350 words)**

\* Please note that the abstract should provide a complete and accurate description of the article’s content.

\* Abstract-Conclusions should be supported by data presented in the Abstract-Key Content and Findings.

Background and Objective:

Methods:

Key Content and Findings:

Conclusions:

**Keywords:** 3~5 words

**1. Introduction**

\* Please note that the rationale should be clearly expressed, and the objective should be presented clearly and logically.

1.1 Background

1.2 Rationale and knowledge gap

1.3 Objective

This manuscript is written following the xxx checklist (if applicable).

**2. Methods**

\* Please ensure that the method description is sufficiently detailed to make the study reproducible.

\* Please note that a narrative review is less methodologically demanding than a systematic review, as it does not require a search of all literature in a field. Therefore, the Methods is mainly used for more transparent reporting.

**3. Main Body (Require discussing on strengths and limitations of this review; the word “main body” should not be used as a subheading and authors are free to decide on the subheadings for content of the main body)**

For Review Article, Narrative Review/Literature Review, Clinical Practice Review, Mini-Review, Clinical Practice Guideline, and Expert Consensus, although a separate Discussion section is not required, authors are encouraged to include evidence-based, comprehensive, in-depth, and cutting-edge discussion throughout the main body content. In particular, we recommend including a separate section on strengths and limitations in the main body to promote a more intellectual interpretation.

**4. Conclusions**

\* Please kindly check that the conclusions are data-supported.

**Acknowledgments**

Report any acknowledgements here/None.

**Footnote**

(If applicable) Reporting Checklist: The authors have completed the xxx reporting checklist.

Funding: Report the funding source here, e.g. funding agency name (grant number xxxx)/None.

Conflicts of Interest:

Ethical Statement:

**References**

No limit.

\* Please kindly check that the reference is appropriate in number and up to date.

\* Please kindly check the manuscript for any statements lacking proper parenthetical citations and for redundancies/unnecessary citations.

**Tables**

No limit.

\* Please double check that the tables are well-structured and have high resolution, causing no blurriness or reducing readability.

\* Please kindly check that the tables are well-annotated and easy to read and understand.

\* Please carefully verify the correctness of the data in the tables and their consistency with the data in the main text, abstract and original literature, especially the statistical dimensions (e.g., P-values and confidence intervals).

\* Narrative/Literature Review should include a search summary as below.

Table X. The search strategy summary

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Items** | **Specification** |
| Date of search (specified to date, month and year) |  |
| Databases and other sources searched |  |
| Search terms used (including MeSH and free text search terms and filters) Note: please use an independent supplement table to present detailed search strategy of one database as an example |  |
| Timeframe |  |
| Inclusion and exclusion criteria (study type, language restrictions etc.) |  |
| Selection process (who conducted the selection, whether it was conducted independently, how consensus was obtained, etc.) |  |
| Any additional considerations, if applicable |  |

Note: please note that a narrative review is less methodologically demanding than a systematic review, as it does not require a search of all literature in a field. Therefore, the search strategy summary of a narrative review is mainly used for more transparent reporting.

**Figures**

No limit.

\* Please double check that the figures are well-structured and have high resolution, causing no blurriness or reducing readability.

\* Please kindly check that figures are well annotated and easy to read and understand.

\* Please carefully verify the correctness of the data in the figures and their consistency with the data in the main text, abstract and original literature, especially the statistical dimensions (e.g., P-values and confidence intervals).

**Legends**

\* Please present the full names of abbreviations, special symbols, any missing data and other necessary explanations in the table legends and figure legends, so that the figures and tables stand alone.

**Supplementary Appendix**