**TITLE PAGE**

**Title:**

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**Running title:** no more than 60 characters, including spaces.

**Word Count:** no more than 6,000 words for Systematic Reviews without meta-analysis.

**Number of figures, videos and tables:** no limit.

**Contributions:**

**Abstract (200~350 words)**

\* Please note that the abstract should provide a complete and accurate description of the article’s content. \* Abstract-Conclusions should be supported by data presented in the Abstract-Results.

Background:

Methods:

Results:

Conclusions:

**Keywords:** 3~5 words

**Highlight Box** (no more than 250 words)

**Key findings**

* Report here about the key findings of the study.

**What is known and what is new?**

* Report here about what is known.
* Report here about what this manuscript adds.

**What is the implication, and what should change now?**

* Report here about the implications and actions needed.

**1. Introduction**

\* Please note that the rationale should be clearly expressed, and the objective should be presented clearly and logically.

1.1 Background

1.2 Rationale and knowledge gap

1.3 Objective

This manuscript is written following the xxx checklist (if applicable).

**2. Methods**

\*Please ensure that the method description is sufficiently detailed to make the study reproducible.

\*Kindly note that the robustness and appropriateness of the study design will be assessed in focus.

**3. Results**

\* Please ensure that the results and data are consistent and accurate throughout the manuscript. Statistical requirements are shown in the author instruction- “4. STATISTICAL REQUIREMENTS”.

**4. Discussion**

\* Please check that the discussion section is with the necessary rigor, critical thinking, and comprehensiveness.

4.1 Key findings

4.2 Strengths and limitations

4.3 Comparison with similar research

4.4 Explanations of findings

4.5 Implications and actions needed

**5. Conclusions**

\* Please kindly check that the conclusions are data-supported.

**Acknowledgments**

Report any acknowledgments here/None.

**Footnote**

(If applicable) Reporting Checklist: The authors have completed the xxx reporting checklist.

Funding: Report the funding source here, e.g. funding agency name (grant number xxxx)/None.

Conflicts of Interest:

Ethical Statement:

**References**

No limit.

\* Please kindly check that the reference is appropriate in number and up to date.

\* Please kindly check the manuscript for any statements lacking proper parenthetical citations and for redundancies/unnecessary citations.

**Tables**

No limit.

\* Please double check that the tables are well-structured and have high resolution, causing no blurriness or reducing readability.

\* Please kindly check that tables are well-annotated and easy to read and understand.

\* Please carefully verify the correctness of the data in the tables and their consistency with the data in the main text and abstract, especially the statistical dimensions (e.g., P-values and confidence intervals).

**Figures**

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**Legends**

\* Please present the full names of abbreviations, special symbols, any missing data and other necessary explanations in the table legends and figure legends, so that the figures and tables stand alone.

**Supplementary Appendix**